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Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- Claim 1.** (Original) A method for modulating the morphology of cellulosic fibers comprising the steps of
- subjecting the fibers to a metal ion-activated peroxide treatment carried out at a pH of between about 1 and about 9 and
- subjecting the treated fibers to a refining treatment.
- Claim 2.** (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said metal ion is a transitional metal ion.
- Claim 3.** (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said metal ion is iron.
- Claim 4.** (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said pH is between about 3 and about 7.
- Claim 5.** (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein the fibers are subjected to the solution at temperatures between about 40 degrees C to about 120 degrees C.
- Claim 6.** (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein the fibers are subjected to the solution for between about 10 minutes to about 10 hour.
- Claim 7.** (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said peroxide is present with said solution at a concentration of between about 0.2% and about 5% based on pulp.
- Claim 8.** (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said metal ion is present in said solution at a concentration of between about 0.002% and about 0.1% on pulp .

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Claim 9. (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said pulp is subjected to said solution for a time sufficient to substantially act on at least the cellulose and hemi-cellulose of the pulp, causing oxidation and oxidative degradation of cellulose fibers.

Claim 10. (Original) A softwood pulp having a modified morphology, leading to paper making properties substantially functionally equivalent to hardwood pulp papermaking properties.

Claim 11. (Original) The softwood pulp of Claim 10 wherein the fibers of said softwood pulp, after treatment, exhibit a substantially shorter fiber length and distribution, and enhanced fiber collapsibility, than prior to treatment.

Claim 12. (Original) The softwood pulp of Claim 9 wherein said pulp is oxidatively degraded relative to untreated softwood pulp.

Claim 13. (Original) The softwood pulp of Claim 10 wherein the pulp exhibits a Canadian Standard Freeness of between about 115 and about 590.

Claim 14. (Original) The softwood pulp of Claim 13 wherein the pulp exhibits a Kajaani average fiber length of between about 1.0 and 1.9 mm.

Claim 15. (Original) A pulp comprising between about 50% and 90% hardwood pulp and the remainder being softwood pulp which has been subjected to a metal ion-activated peroxide treatment carried out at a pH of between about 2 and about 9 and a refining treatment.

Claim 16. (Original) The pulp of Claim 15 wherein said metal ion is a transitional metal.

Claim 17. (Original) The pulp of Claim 15 wherein said metal ion is iron and said pH is between about 3 and about 7.

Claim 18. (Original) The pulp of Claim 15 wherein said pulp is substantially functionally equivalent to a hardwood pulp as respects the usefulness of the pulp in papermaking.